



t's our 10th issue, and we've got a lot of people to thank. Our readers—city cyclists from around the world—give us a reason to make this magazine in the first place. Of course we sincerely thank our advertisers, because without them, we couldn't afford to bring you this magazine. Our contributors are the best. And to our friends and families, your support has meant the world to us. Thank you.

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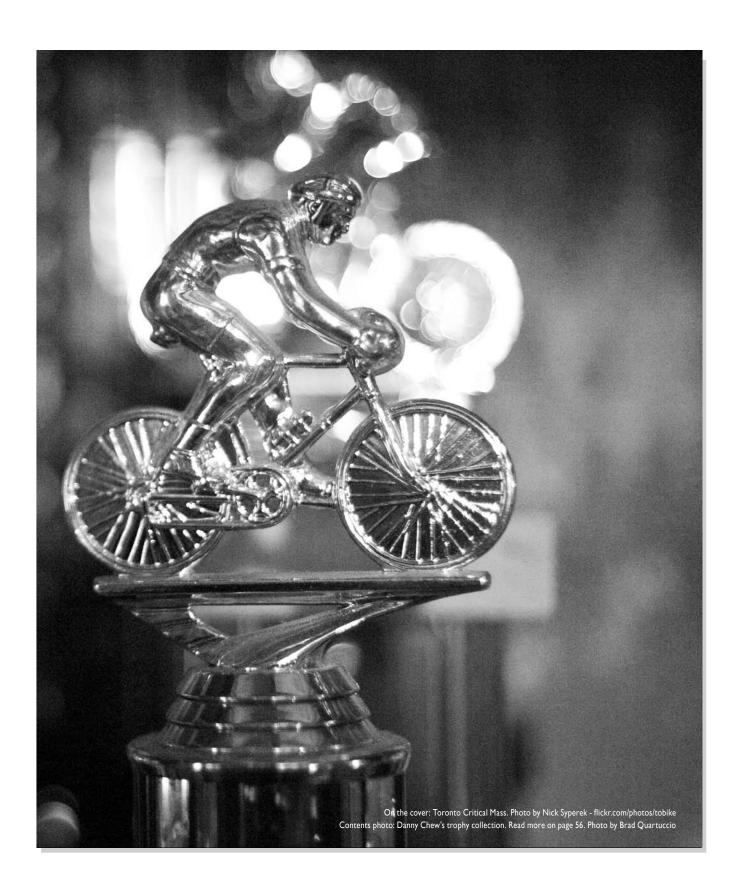
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# Hofton's Statement By Brad Quartuccio



n describing Danny Chew's drive in The Million Mile Man, Steevo nailed it. "[Cycling] lets an individual pursue an individual goal." The goals differ wildly between us; to some it is a distant mileage goal that takes a lifetime of pursuit. Others find the hill on the way to work challenge enough. Each day countless thousands of cyclists pedal forth with individual goals in mind, either centered on the ride itself or the destination in the distance.

Through the work of cycling advocates, achieving

these goals is becoming that much easier. In the realm of cycling for transportation, change is sweeping across the land faster than ever before. Cities and towns are being transformed into a more bikeable landscape in ways some advocates could have only dreamed of a few short years ago. By the same token, the explosion of community and cooperative bike shops across the country is nothing short of amazing. New cyclists are being created daily, and this bodes well for the future of us all.

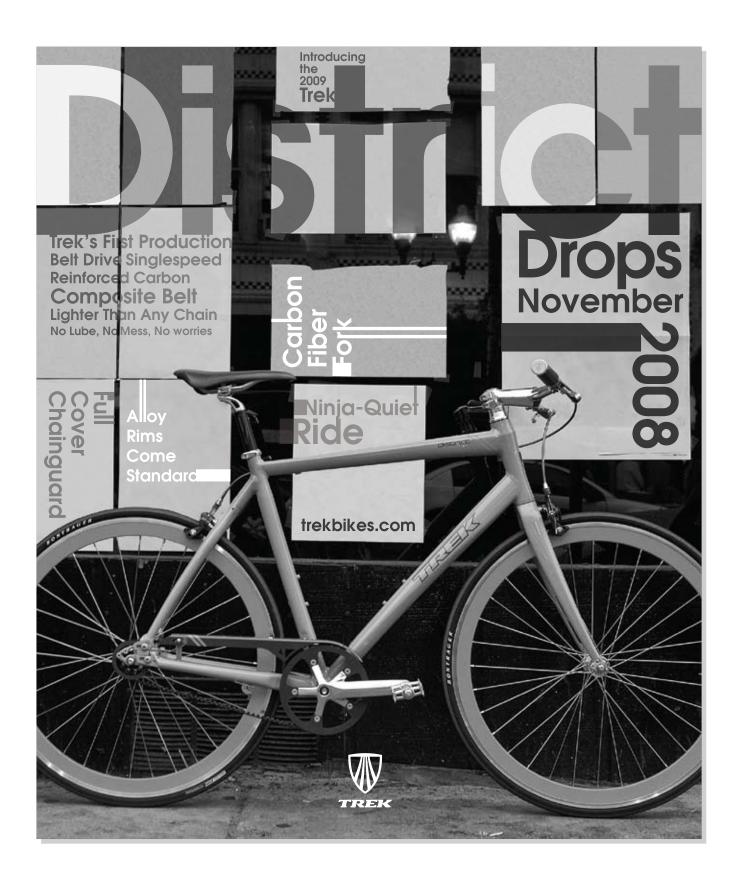
Pursue your cycling goal.



We want your words. Send your editorial contributions to brad@urbanvelo.org

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Photo by Brad Quartuccio



# Publisher's Statement. By Jeff Guerrero



Our illustrious editor enjoys a cool one at the 2008 NACCC Polo Tournament in Chicago this summer. Photo by Jeff Guerrero

Do you remember when the first snowfall fell, when summer barely had a snowball's chance in Hell?

Husker Du – "Celebrated Summer"

It hardly seems real, or fair for that matter. Another summer has come and gone, and fall will have passed before our next issue comes out. With the rainy days and cold nights come feelings of apprehension, because the days ahead promise an ever-increasing threat of harsh weather and difficult riding conditions.

I tend to welcome the fall, but I enter the winter months with a pang of regret. No matter how many miles I log over the summer, I always wish I had ridden more while the weather was nice. That I had taken one more road trip. Ridden in one more alleycat. Played one more game of polo.

That's not to say my riding season is over, though. The cold-weather months are long and hard, but the body adapts. The waning weeks of October feel like February at first, but I'm back to wearing short sleeves on sunny days in mid-November.

And then it's time for Saturday morning cross-bike rides through the park. Cruising under a canopy of red and yellow foliage, slicing through piles of crisp, golden leaves. It's time for brisk morning commutes where the sunlight sparkles as your breath clouds the air before you.

Eventually winter is upon us and it's time to enjoy the sublime privilege of cutting fresh tracks in the snow. Or following the first tracks of the day and trying to guess who got up earlier than you did. Climbs that you dread in the summer become welcome opportunities to generate body heat, and modest downhills conjure streams of icy teardrops.

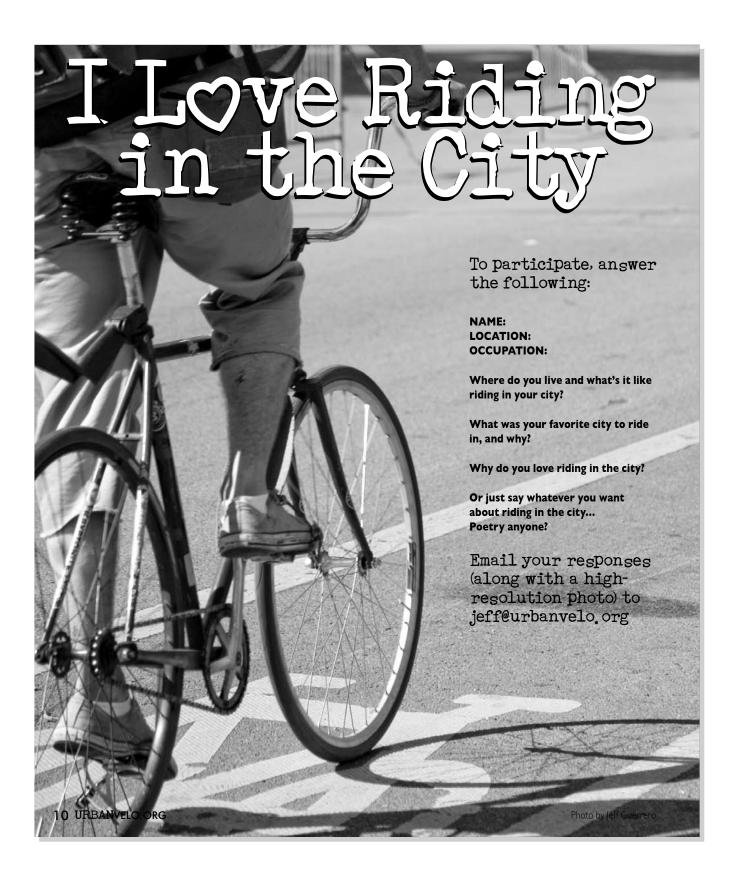
Winter bike commuters deserve recognition, but seldom ask for so much as a pat on the back. It's satisfaction enough to know you're among the hardy few who braved the cold on two wheels. And like memories of summer make winter riding seem arduous, memories of winter rides make summer seem that much more special.

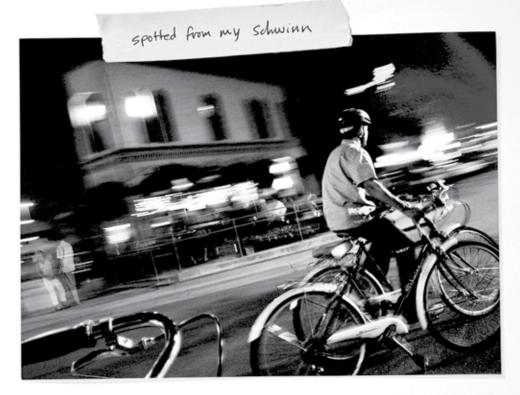
Was this your celebrated summer? Was that your celebrated summer?  $\begin{tabular}{ll} \begin{tabular}{ll} \begin{tabular}{ll$ 

Urban Velo issue #10, November 2008. Dead tree print run: 2500 copies. Issue #9 online readership: 40,000+

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He gets lucky and we get stuck taking his lake home. Oh, to be a wingman.





Join us for a spin. It's nice out here. Schwim Bikes.com



NAME: Kenji Jinno LOCATION: Tokyo, Japan OCCUPATION: Bicycle messenger, writer

#### Where do you live and what's it like riding in your city?

私は東京の西部の吉祥寺 (Kichijoji town) に住んでいます。都心部まで自転車で40から50分かかりますが、活気があって素敵なお店も多い素敵な街です。井の頭公園 (Inokashira-Park)という公園は休日をゆったりと過ごすには最適です。メッセンジャーとして働いているので、東京の都心部をいつも走っていますが、郊外の雰囲気も好きです。私はトライアルという競技もしているので、休みの日や夜には街のあちこちで仲間たちといろいろなアクションライドを楽しんでいます。

### What was your favorite city to ride in, and why?

今年訪れたトロントは最高でした。走りやすい自転車レーンが多くあり、市民が自転車に乗ることをとても楽しんでいるように見えました。クリティカルマスに参加した時には、老若男女いろんな人が一緒に走っていて、それを見ている人たちも手を振ったりして応援しているように感じられました。人力のエコロジカルな乗り物としての自転車に対する市民の理解が東京に比

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べて高いと感じました。トロント島も自転車で走るととても気持ちのいい場所でした。2008年の CMWC にも参加したのですが、そのイベントも素晴らしいものでした。そして、トロントの自転車乗りはみんなとてもいいやつでした。

#### Why do you love riding in the city?

まず第一に楽しいこと。そして、街中では自動車よりも早くて小回りがきき、エコロジカルだということ。田舎道や山道を走るのも好きですが、人間の作った社会のダイナミズムを感じながら走ることができるので、街を自転車で走るとワクワクします。そして、自転車を通じて知り合う友達はみんなとてもいい人たちです。

Or just say whatever you want about riding in the city... 2009 年の CMWC は東京で開催! みんな来てね!

Check out www.realmessenger.jp



# CYCLING

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#### Where do you live and what's it like riding in your city?

I've lived all over the U.S. in 7 cities—Chicago, Deerfield and Burr Ridge, IL; Blacksburg, VA; Chattanooga, TN; New York City;—and inhabited 25 different residences. I've pedaled through all of them with 18 bikes (13 of them stolen in the bike theft capital of the world, the Big Apple). I headed west to the Bay Area in April '06 and I'm here to stay, earthquakes be damned.

Riding in San Francisco is the absolute best. Upon coming from NYC, where commuting by bike can be a tiresome traffic battle, the streets here in comparison seemed completely mellow. There are the infamous hills and headwinds, but you learn to love them and the fitness that goes along with all that effort. And the best reward after climbing upwards is getting a glimpse of the gorgeous landscapes. You're always surrounded by the ocean and mountains here, and I never get tired of the view.

#### Why do you love riding in the city?

The cycling community here is so supportive and diverse. You can race in an alleycat or in a crit, play bike polo or race at the local velodrome—or do it all. There's

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so much overlap. All of the cyclists here seem to love riding and competing in all disciplines, and it's really quite inspiring. I only recently bought a fixed gear in June '06, but it was my gateway drug to track racing on the Montano Velo Track team beginning in '07. I'll be getting a cross bike in the near future and participating in my first clinic. I've also helped to organize the Supermarket Street Sweep for three years, which is a charity bike race that benefits the San Francisco Food Bank. Each year the event gets more sponsors and we've raised thousands of pounds of food for the needy, which couldn't be successful without the incredible enthusiasm of the Bay Area bike community. Most importantly, I love riding here because I have the best biking friends a girl could have. Some of them have built bikes for me, helped me train and encouraged me to race, shown me great routes, and pushed me to ride more than I ever thought I could. My New Year's resolution is to ride my bike everyday this year, and I'm on Day 293! I've had more fun on a bike here than anywhere and I know my biking adventures will only get better.

Photo by Shawn Hatfield, www.montantovelo.com





NAME: Tess. Lotta LOCATION: Los Angeles, CA

OCCUPATION: Writer, musician, teacher, artist

### Where do you live and what's it like riding in your city?

LA natives will know my hood as Little Ethiopia—a little wedge of LA concrete and palm trees surrounded by Beverly Hills, West Hollywood, Culver City, Crenshaw/ Mid City, and Baldwin Hills.

LA on a bike is as insolent as it is illuminating: the town teaches you to respect and to rebel at the same time. It is no news that the city mascot is the automobile, and people unfamiliar with Los Angeles tend to diss it on this premise without really getting to know it. LA natives and transplants who take the time to know the city understand its pulse. This is why LA is at its very best from a bicycle. In one ride, you can experience the hum and neon of Hollywood Blvd as you hit The Fonda for a rock show, a quiet tree-lined stroll through Hancock Park, and

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the street bustle of MacArthur Park on the journey to a downtown bar. The LA River, a huge concrete funnel that moves run-off water from one side of the city to the Pacific Ocean, is paved for foot and bike traffic. Throughout the year, you are gifted with straight shot to the ocean, the end of which moves you through preserved wetlands. It is intense watching pelicans and other sea birds resting, bathing, and playing as you ride by. True, you deal with a decent amount of pollution, lots of giant cars, often commanded by middle-aged moguls trying to grope their blue tooth, last strands of hair, and newly discovered star at the same time, or harried designer parents juggling Hummerlike baby strollers and iPod phones in the crosswalk. But, a weakened ability to share and care for space is not a behavior particular to LA.

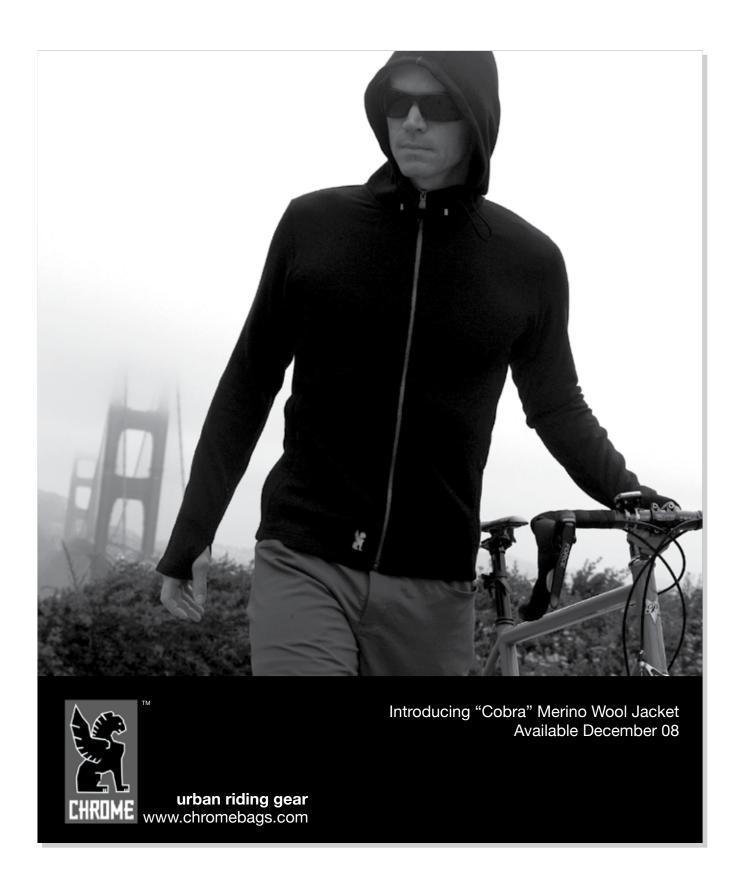
#### What was your favorite city to ride in, and why?

LA is my hometown, so I cut my teeth on bikes here. I lived in Seattle for several years—and it is beautiful—but the biking was hard for me there because of the constant rain and the massive climbs—anywhere you fucking went climb, climb, rain, rain. Some riders love this: my husband Dave, who was a messenger in Seattle, loved the hills and commuted year-round through the rain like fucking crazy. I'm a sunshine city girl—I like riding in lights and sounds while chasing a huge bright tropical moon hanging over Sunset Blvd. And the DIY bike culture here is accessible, including organizations that do kick-ass community outreach (heart the Bicycle Kitchen et al).

### Why do you love riding in the city?

I toured through a lot of US cities playing in bands, and LA offers a good example of why I love riding in the city. It is such a culturally diverse place, and that is its major asset in terms of quality of life. In a car, you can distance yourself from the block to block changes of a city, a privileged and often elitist position that can breed uniformed judgments and biases. But, on a bike, you might move from a neighborhood lined with families walking to Shabbat services or kosher markets to one lit up by packed Korean restaurants and night clubs. I think the moment you ride by offers the chance for positivity—there is no metal barrier: when we ride to a bustling small business core to stop for the best mole, lentil sambusa, or sag aloo in LA, we have the opportunity for a face-to-face with people and community. A city ride offers opportunities like this.

Check out www.mediacakemagazine.com





NAME: Carla Laser LOCATION: San Francisco, CA OCCUPATION: Creative Delights

### Where do you live and what's it like riding in your city?

I live in SF and it is very fun to ride a bike all over the place. The ocean to the bay and in between is action packed. Transit snarls, wind and funny things all over the place. SF is a small town and you can expect certain things in the many different parts of town and a whole bunch of surprises. Toss in a bunch of excellent waves amongst fellow riders—it is great. A couple of yells at assholes and you've cleansed your soul.

### What was your favorite city to ride in, and why?

My favorite city to ride in is too hard to pick. I like to ride a bike everywhere I go. Most of my playpals like to ride with me so I usually have a lot of fun seeing the sites cruising.

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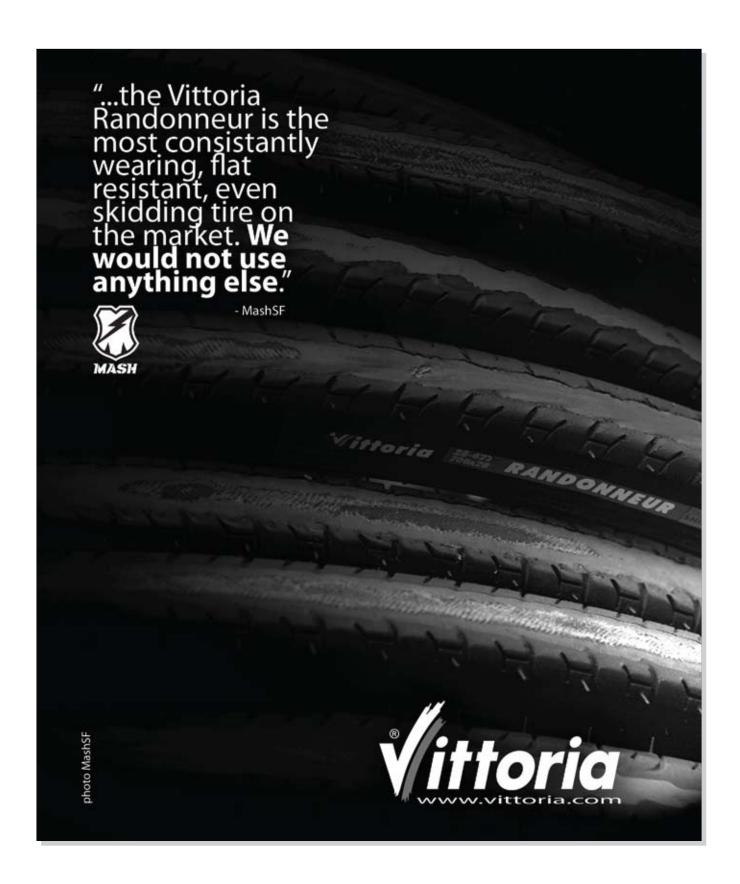
### Why do you love riding in the city?

I love riding in the city because it is electric. The action is intense as well as the tactical reality of safety. I support all modes of transport and ride to share the road. I am not an angel though and I often am very vocal if there is impending danger or an obvious lack of neighborly street sharing. I enjoy being open and free on my bicycle ride.

### Poetry anyone?

Here is a lovely poem that I wrote for you:
When I glide
I ride to fly
My heart my bike
Joy pedal sky

Check out www.sanfranciscobicycleballet.org



NAME: Kenny Kaos

LOCATION: Philadelphia, PA

**OCCUPATION:** Ex-bike messenger, city employee

### Where do you live and what's it like riding in your city?

I live in Philadelphia, PA. Born and raised here. Riding here is so much fun because the streets are tight enough to be slightly challenging but wide enough to manuver around, and bike culture is pretty big here.

### What was your favorite city to ride in, and why?

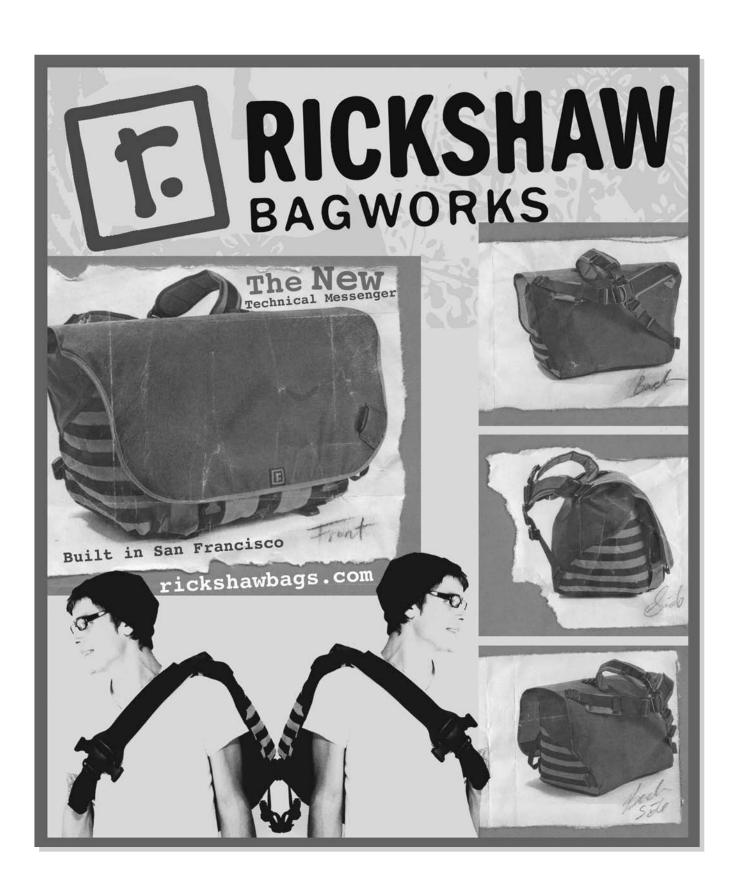
Philadelphia obviously, no contest!

### Why do you love riding in the city?

SHARKFIN!

Photo by Kevin Dillard, www.demoncats.com







NAME: Julian "Jungleman" Valencia Suescun

LOCATION: Columbus, OH OCCUPATION: Pedicab driver

### Where do you live and what's it like riding in your city?

Riding's been popular, but is gaining incredible momentum in our city. The city's been putting up more bike parking around the city and bars to accommodate not only all the daytime commuters and bikers but the night crowd too. We also have a Monday night ride where all cyclists get together from all over and do a 25-mile bike ride throughout the city. The rides are probably one of the best perks of cycling in Columbus, everyone's considerate and friendly, many times we'll get way over 100 cyclists, and everyone's only intention is to go out and ride.

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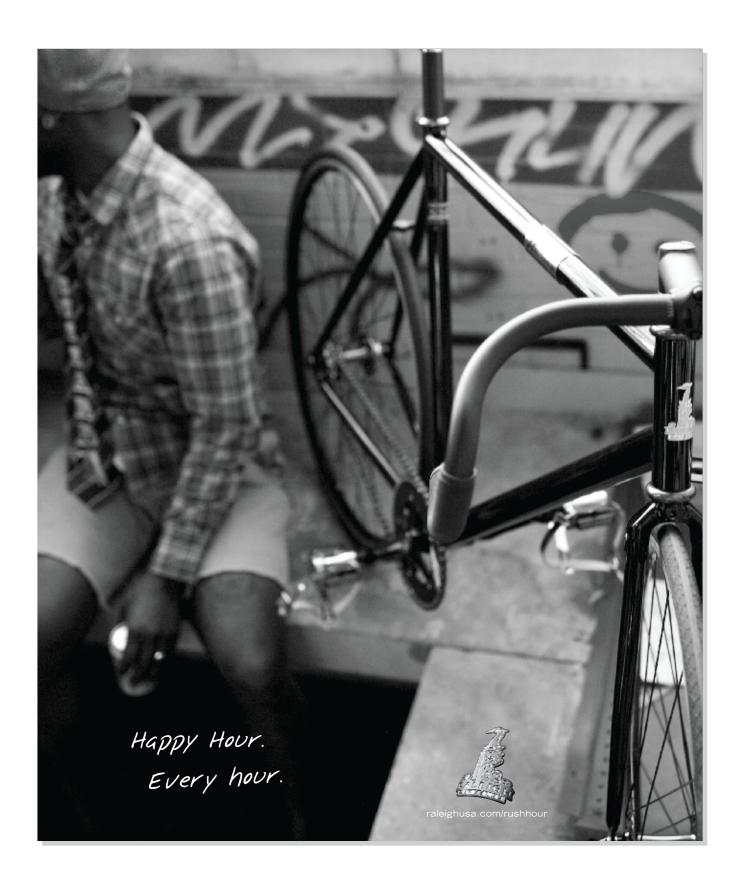
### What was your favorite city to ride in, and why?

I'm originally from Medellin Colombia where professional cycling is huge. My dream ride would be to race the brutal Tour de Colombia through the Andes. Columbus is nice because it's relatively flat so even a novice can go on longer rides, but nothing beats the view off the Andes!

### Why do you love riding in the city?

When I'm not working on the pedicab I'll take out one of my Treks downtown late at night when it's absolutely empty, you get the well-lit wide streets all to yourself as fast and aggressive as you want to go. Other areas like our short north area are fun at night to maneuver through the hustle and bustle, and people at the bars are biker friendly.

Check out www.myspace.com/ectpedicab





NAME: Don Walker LOCATION: Speedway, IN

OCCUPATION: NAHBS dude, bike shop owner, bicycle

framebuilder, father

### Where do you live and what's it like riding in your city?

Indy is a bike friendly place, regardless what people think. The government has been building bike trails all over the place and converting many old rail lines to bike and walking trails. Downtown isn't really that bad, if you don't mind the constant lane closures and steam from the underground pipes.

#### What was your favorite city to ride in, and why?

I grew up in Sacramento and loved riding there. The scenery was always good and within a few miles, you could be in some hilly areas.

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### Why do you love riding in the city?

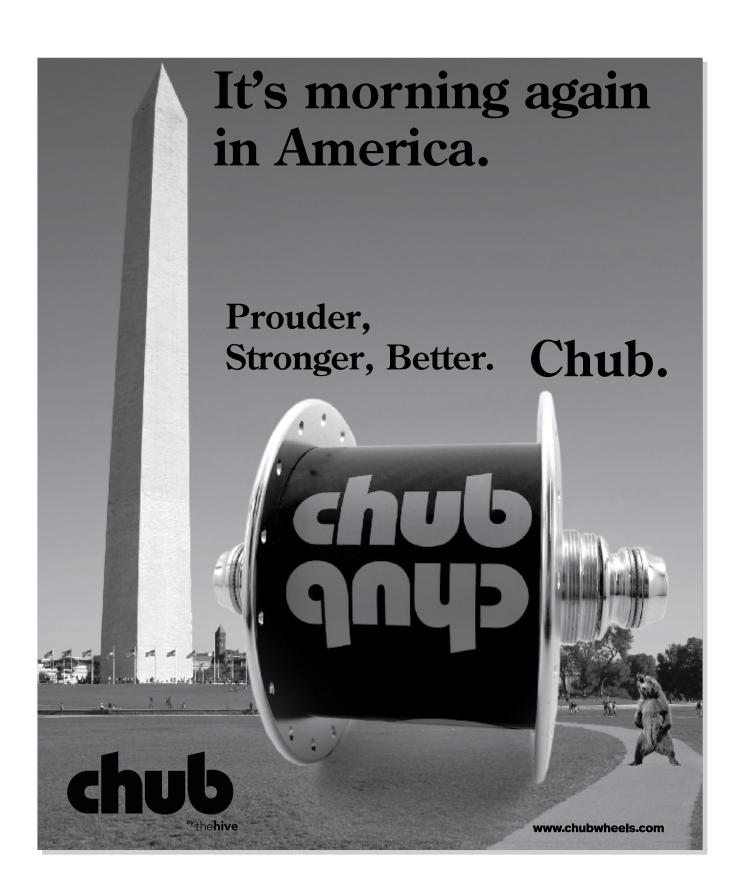
I like the speed. I am constantly amazed at how fast things move around me, whether it be cars or the scenery (buildings and people) and having to jump to make it through a light before it turns red.

### Poetry anyone?

Heres a lame ass haiku for the occasion.... not happy with the final line tho...

Cab! Pothole! Lookout! I fear not these things, riding Bike handles the best

Check out www.donwalkercycles.com





NAME: Joyce Wasser LOCATION: Pittsburgh, PA OCCUPATION: Student, dishwasher, pet sitter—shall I

### Where do you live and what's it like riding in your city?

I live in Pittsburgh, PA, which is becoming more bike friendly everyday. Yeah, there's always some unenlightened person telling me to get on the sidewalk—never mind that the sidewalk may be posted with no biking signs. Potholes, moon craters—well that's life in Pennsylvania. In Pittsburgh just about every ride involves a climb of some degree or another.

### What was your favorite city to ride in, and why?

I've mostly only ridden in Pittsburgh as far as just riding around, so I guess that makes it my favorite.

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#### Why do you love riding in the city?

It's relaxing to ride the trails and see cyclists and others enjoying the great outdoors. On the other hand there's the rush of riding down 5th Avenue in Oakland traffic, trying to switch lanes without getting run over by a bus or the sense of accomplishment after climbing Stanton Ave up from Butler St.

### Or just say whatever you want about riding in the city...

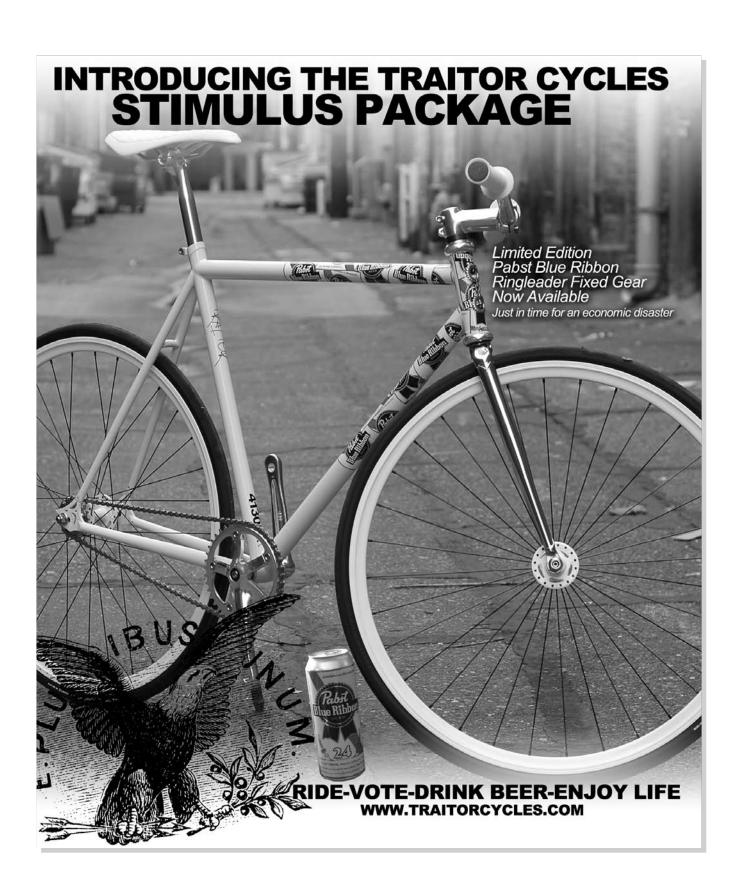
People always ask me for directions when I'm cycling—someone asked me where a parking garage was once. I was like, "Do I look like I'd know where a parking garage is?"



Do you love riding in the city?

Can you answer a few simple questions and find someone to take your photo?

We want you to represent your hometown. Email your responses to jeff@urbanvelo.org





NAME: Andrew "Excess" Franciosa

**LOCATION: Upstate, NY** 

OCCUPATION: Student at UAlbany studying physics,

**Apple Store** 

### Where do you live and what's it like riding in your city?

Albany, NY. Riding in this city is fun. A lot of people ride bikes so it's generally received well. There's not too many actual "cyclists" around, but there is a pretty close-knit community here. There's critical mass, alley cats, hipsters, and general bike related events, so it's not as bad as it could be. We've got a bike co-op (www.troybikerescue. org) which is teaching me how to wrench and be able to do all my own bike work, which keeps me happy.

### What was your favorite city to ride in, and why?

NYC. It's huge compared to Albany. I also love the thrill of the traffic and the pedestrians. Yes they're annoy-

ing here as well as in NYC, but it keeps you on your toes. Also there's way more to do in NY.

#### Why do you love riding in the city?

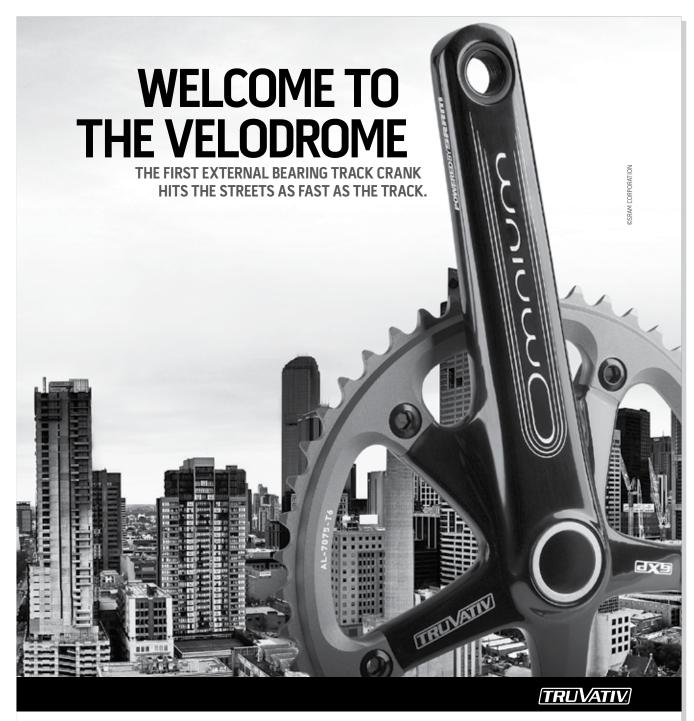
It's cheaper and way faster. It keeps me from being stagnant and lazy. I never really enjoyed doing anything physically demanding before I got my first bike. It doesn't get old, ever. It's also one of the few things I'd say I'm good at and it's a great hobby.

#### Or just say whatever you want about riding in the city...

Don't get hit, be safe. Riding tomorrow is more important than looking cool today. Also if you're upstate and want to meet up with bike people don't be a stranger! Hit me up. PS. I have a mancrush on Jeff.

Check out www.bikealbany.com

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Omnium: The Omnium is designed for all out Velodrome racing, but is also extremely happy as the ultimate "Fixie" crankset. So watch out smooth bank turns, watch out cracked concrete.

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- AL-7075-T6 Chainrings
- Alloy Chainring Bolts
- GXP Team BB

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NAME: Rachel Ding LOCATION: Pittsburgh, PA and Burlington, VT OCCUPATION: In between jobs!

### Where do you live and what's it like riding in your city?

I live in Pittsburgh. This past summer, I saw more people than I ever have on bicycles. The bike recycle that I help out at was swamped all season with people looking to volunteer with us and earn their first bike intended for city

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riding and commuting. It also seems like cars, trucks, and pedestrians are starting to realize that bicycles belong on the streets, too. I get honked or yelled at way less than I used to! So, riding in Pittsburgh has lately been more fun, and safer, due to the number of people on the road, as well as initiatives taken by various bike groups and the city.

### What was your favorite city to ride in, and why?

I love riding in Pittsburgh because the city has whipped me into shape. Pittsburgh is pretty hilly; full of long, steady climbs. When I first started riding a bike, there was one small hill on my commute home from work that I had to walk up. It frustrated me so much, and I had never been very athletic or strong so I thought for a while that it was physically impossible for me to ride up hills. Since then, I've ridden enough that I've built up the strength and endurance to get up hills in this city that I would have never imagined, four years ago, I could get to the top of—on a single speed. I'm truly proud of myself, and healthier

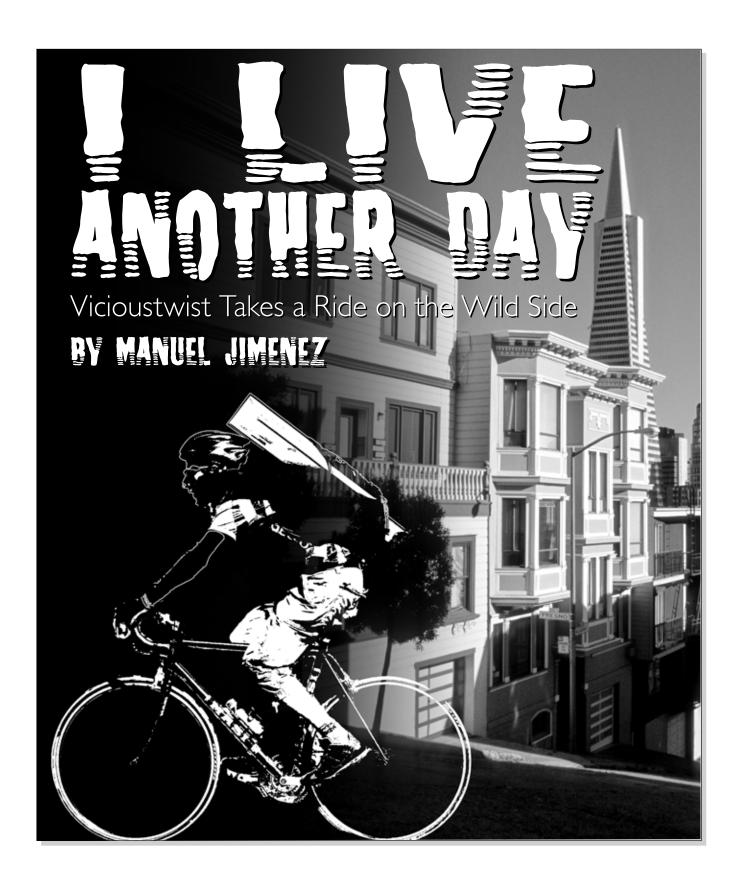
### Why do you love riding in the city?

This past spring, every time I rode my bike past the entrance to this big bridge near my house I could smell honeysuckle. You can't smell that in a car. I love being exposed to sounds, smells, the air—all those things that tickle your senses and make commuting so much more fun.

### Or just say whatever you want about riding in the city...

If you see me, smile, wave, whistle, holler—whatever! I'm a total dork when it comes to greeting other cyclists on the streets.







quit my job. I needed a break. The first few days of my self-The first lew days com, sunemployment were great—I hit the frigid soup of the NorCal surf at Ocean Beach, the notoriously dangerous water on San Francisco's west side. On a good day Ocean Beach has world class waves. I'd surf with my homemade, 6'I" California thruster. Unfortunately, my liquid vacation ended each day when the west winds would come, chasing the fog, and junking up the surf. My few days as a surf bum bummed me out. I looked around for something to do. I decided to turn my self-unemployment into a "working vacation."

Ten years earlier I'd commute from the Sunset, San Francisco's misnamed, terminally overcast beach community. I would take the 'N' Judah train to work, getting off at the Montgomery Street station. There is a granite wall that curves from Sansome to Market, where couriers gathered. "The Wall" as it is known by the bicycle messenger community. I envied the mess of eclectic couriers as I stumbled to my climate controlled cage.

Bored as a newly self-unemployed surf bum, I decided to become a bicycle messenger. Why? Bicycle messengers are cool, and the infantry of the financial district, the surly soldiers on the front lines. Scarred with tattoos and piercings, all garish and grudge, they swagger and speak in exaggerations.

I searched the internet, looking at a lot of small courier outfits with crazy names like Spincycle, Black Dog and Dragracer Messenger Collective. How hard could it be to land a job? Damn hard. The community is cliquish and suspicious. The small outfits are staffed with people who know each other.

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With no luck, I headed to the Western Wall. I found a messenger there. He was a Latino, thrasher dude. I asked him if anyone was hiring. He told me to hook up with one of the big outfits, like Western Messenger.

Western Messenger is housed in an old warehouse located on Columbia Street, between Harrison and Folsom, near ground zero of SoMa's dot-gone revolution. The entrance is vandalized by visitor pass stickers from security desks of buildings around the city. There's a bike rack, and four junk chairs in front. The building is not just nondescript, it's plain ugly.

I entered and spoke with Pattie, a severe woman standing behind security glass. She gave me an application and asked me some questions. "There's nothing right now," she told me. "When the weather's nice, people deliver their own packages. If something comes up, I'll let you know." That was the end of my bicycle messenger ambition.

Ten days into my self-unemployment, the phone rings. It's Pattie from Western Messenger. She tells me that there's an opening. I abruptly take the offer over the phone.

### A DAY IN THE LIFE

How hard could it be to pick up and deliver packages? It ain't easy. First things first. Once you become a messenger, you stop being a person. You are not Manuel, John, or whatever. You are assigned a number (mine having been 922) and are identified as such.

The process goes something like this. You sit around downtown at one of three spots intersecting Market where messengers from the various outfits congregate (The Western Wall; Battery and Bush; Montgomery and Post). You watch the people drift to work. As you sit talking with the characters of the messenger tribe, it comes; the first tag. The dispatcher tells you the name of the pickup client, the client's address, and the delivery company. You transfer the information into the manifest, and you're off. As you head off to the first pickup, you start receiving additional tags. Two, three or even four other destinations are coming in. You can't review the information because you're in flight. As you move through the city, you pass other messengers who surf the asphalt waves. Messengers acknowledge each other with a subdued nod, and move on-no pretense.

When you have collected your parcels, and have no additional instructions, you call in. You are told to either clean up or retrieve additional pickups. This process continues almost non-stop for the rest of the

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day. If you, reading this, work at a desk job or otherwise take for granted being able to use the restroom or take a break when the need arises, imagine being so pressed for time that it makes such niceties difficult. Granted, at some point, you'll get a lunch break. But the timing and duration are uncertain, and if you need to piss at eleven in the morning, lunch at 1:17pm is a long time away.

### GET OFF MY FREEWAY

When I say messengers are in flight, I'm being facetious, but just. There are rules of the road. Cars stop at red lights. People cross the street with the light. Traffic moves according to the direction required. These rules don't apply to messengers. Messengers run red lights, go diagonally through intersections, cut off cars, ride fast on the sidewalk, and ride the wrong way down one-way streets with oncoming traffic. Messengers move with a liquid fluidity that transgresses the dangerous place in which they work and scares the drivers and pedestrians with whom they travel. Why do they do this? The job demands it and the infrastructure encourages it.

When you start at Western Messenger, you're handed a couple of pages from the Caltrans web page describing bicycle safety practices. The information tells you things like, "Stop at stop signs and red lights" and "Ride in the same direction as the flow of traffic." But, there is no way to keep pace and follow the traffic laws. The situation is exacerbated by the fact that San Francisco's streets in and around the financial district are laid out to facilitate commuters, driving their fat ass SUV's from faraway suburbs, to aggressively travel at dangerous speeds in and out of the city. This means a lot of one-way streets that act as dangerous inner-city freeways. The liberal use of one-way streets means that cyclists have to travel twice the distance to get to a road going the right direction. This may not mean much for a car, but if you spend your day cycling those streets under time constraints, it means a hell of a lot.

Because the roads are set up to facilitate automobile traffic to move fast on surface streets, drivers resent bicyclists as slow moving obstacles. I can't count the number of times some indignant, self-righteous, irrationally frustrated driver has tried to force me out of the way by positioning his urban tank dangerously close. Even the most diminutive women in a SUV becomes an aggressive and dangerous driver on the city

## The choice is clear.



### NiteRider Mini-USB To-Be-Seen Lights

Ownership Cost	\$99.99 – Total cost of ownership	<b>\$243</b> (\$50 MSRP + additional \$193 for AA batteries)
Light Output	110+ Lumens (8X light output of "to-be-seen" lights)	Barely enough light "to-be-seen"
Batteries	1 rechargeable provides up to 500 charge cycles and 1500 hours run time	Continuously replace alkaline batteries
Eco Friendly	Absolutely!	100s of disposable batteries into landfills



streets. This explains why messengers are so surly and aggressive on the road.

Think I'm exaggerating? In Chicago, on April 26, 1999 in a fit of road rage, a man named Carnell Fitzpatrick driving an SUV, intentionally chased down a courier named Thomas McBride. Swerving behind the bicyclist over several blocks, he accelerated his Chevy Tahoe and ran over him.

This mixture of circumstance has created the perfect situation for messenger employers and the corporations that utilize them. Say for instance that a messenger is maimed or wasted breaking some traffic law. Everybody, except the messenger, is off the hook. The driver that creamed you has an "affirmative defense." Yeah, he killed you, but the accident is actually the messenger's fault. The messenger's employer is shielded by the fact that they gave you Caltrans bicycle safety instructions and never explicitly told you to break the traffic laws. The corporation that demands the speed and efficiency of messengers is shielded by "proximate cause" defenses, in that the accident was not a foreseeable consequence of utilizing the service. The beneficiaries of the messenger's circumstance turn a blind eye toward these inherent problems because they bear no associated costs.

### MEN BEHAVING BADLY

Once the tags stop coming, and you've loaded up with envelopes and parcels, you call in. "922 with six to go," means that you're carrying six pickups. The dispatcher on the other end speaks to you with the civility of a drill instructor. You are either told to deliver some of the pickups (often in a specified order), told to "clean up" or given a new address for a pick up. The instructions come fast and the dispatcher makes no effort to make clear the instructions. If you miss some vital detail and ask for clarification, the repeated instruction comes in a hostile, "Listen up moron," tone.

As a messenger, there is no room for mistakes, and no thinking allowed. As an example, sitting at the Western Wall one day, my first tag was at 9:38am, directing me to a business on the fourth floor of 230 California Street. I was subsequently tagged with two more pickups in short order. At 9:45am I had picked up the first envelope. I then made my way to the seventh floor of 475 Sansome, where I picked up a second parcel at 9:51am. I then made my way to the sixth floor of 930 Montgomery, where I picked up a third package at 10:02am. I received a beep at 10:03am. I called into dispatch, "922. Three to go." The voice on the other end started yelling, "What's going on? I gave you those tags over half an hour ago. What's the

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problem?" Now, my math ain't good, but even I, a lowly attorney turned messenger, know that the elapsed time from 9:38am to 10:03am is only twenty-five minutes.

The dispatcher's transgression of the facts is less offensive than the basic disrespect he demonstrates for the work of the guy in the field. Think about it. Once you get that first beep, you have to record the instructions, cycle to the location, park and lock the bicycle, get past the security guard (sign in, leave an ID, get a pass, whatever), take the elevator to the appropriate floor, transact with the receptionist (who may tell you to take a detour to the mail room three floors down), get the envelope, make a notation of the pickup time, place it in your bag, go back down the elevator, deal with security, unlock your bicycle and make your way to the next destination, and start all over again. Each of these little events takes time.

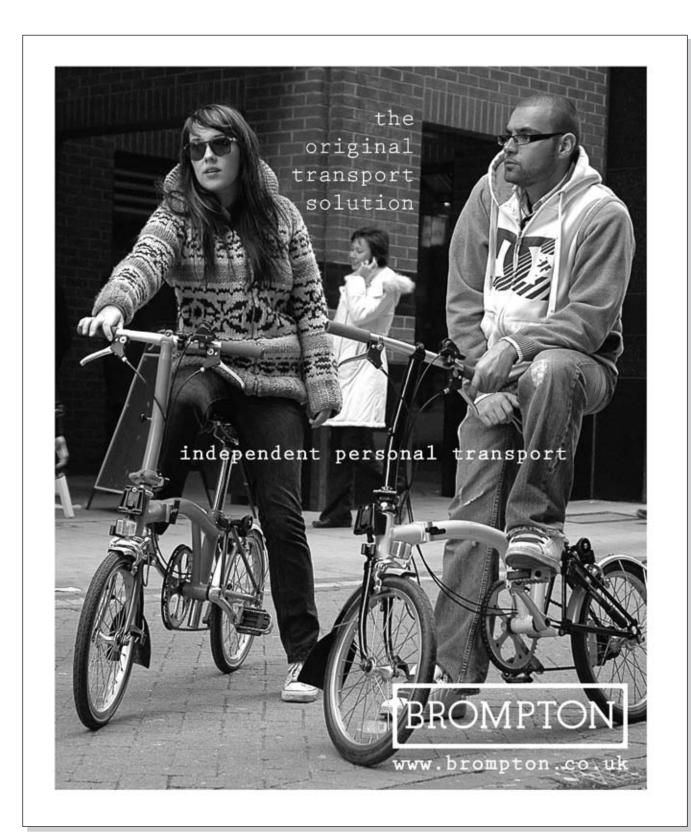
Not only are you under tremendous time pressure, but you can't take the initiative to relieve the pressure. For example, my first day on the job I had a round trip pickup at 101 California Street to go to 650 California. I am then instructed to deliver said package to 650 California. I also happen to have a deposit to a bank at 590 California that I picked up earlier but have not been instructed to deliver. On the way from 101 California to 650 California (you can see where I'm going here), I take the initiative to make the deposit at 590 California.

This innocuous detour might be seen as an efficient use of ones' time. Yet, when I called in "slave" instead of "2020 One to see" the disparathor.

This innocuous detour might be seen as an efficient use of ones' time. Yet, when I called in "clean" instead of "922. One to go," the dispatcher went ballistic. "What happened with the deposit?" When I told her that I already made the deposit, you'd have thought that I pocketed the money to buy crack. The following tirade bordered on abusive. If this is the way your own side treats you, can you imagine how you are treated by the rest of the people you deal with? This brings me to my next subject; disrespect.

Being treated with disrespect is an every day, several times per day, experience for messengers. I assume this is because most of the messengers are young men without much life experience, resources, a network of support, or are from the fringe elements of the social fabric. Disrespect is shown by a wide range of persons on the front lines of the business establishment, from security personnel, to receptionists to mail room clerks.

One common situation is exemplified by a pickup I



made at a major California bank, let's call it... Wells Fargo. I was directed to 525 Market Street and entered the lobby toward the security desk. A pudgy little man briskly moved towards me. "Go to the back of the building through the freight elevator," states the security guard, in a tone I wouldn't put up with from my mother. He pointed me back out the front door. "I have pickup on the I2th floor," I respond. "You have to go to the freight elevator," he repeats threateningly. I walk around the building, sign in with the unenthusiastic security guard, and wait for the one, slow moving freight elevator.

Although the violation of building etiquette is innocent on my part, the violation of human respect on the part of all those security guards, receptionists, mail room clerks and all their low level ilk that messengers have to deal with every day is not innocent, but malicious. This malice is tacitly approved by the very tenants and employers in these buildings that create the circumstances to make such behavior acceptable and routine.

When I walk into a building to deliver an envelope, I'm obviously not carrying freight. It's not like I'm holding a couple of two-by-fours. Freight elevators are for freight, since freight tends to damage delicately decorated elevators or interferes with ingress or egress by the tenants and visitors. Envelopes are not freight. Secretaries, receptionists, executives, lawyers, visitors and even mailroom clerks carry envelopes and similar parcels through the lobby every day. The requirement that I use the freight elevator is based purely on my appearance as a working person. When security guards require messengers to use the freight elevator, what they are doing is relegating low wage workers to the "servant's entrance."

## MESSENGER DOWN

Who were my fellow messengers and what were they like? They have more street smarts than you or I will ever have. Messengers often fit into one of several archetypes. Many look like competitive cyclists who belong in a velodrome. They have high performance road bicycles and all the gear to do the Tour-de-France. There are the Thrasher dudes, who look like skater kids who grew up a bit. Then there are the stoners, the same type of dudes you went to high school with; the long hair grunge crowd twisted with chemicals. Some don't fit into any category.

Couriers look out for each other. They'll tell you when you're doing something stupid, and acknowledge a job well done. At the end of the day various messengers gather in front of the building and trade verbal

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jabs. JP, an eight year messenger veteran, stops me, blunt in hand. "You were hopping the tracks on Market," he states, "Keep clear of the tracks. You'll catch a rail."

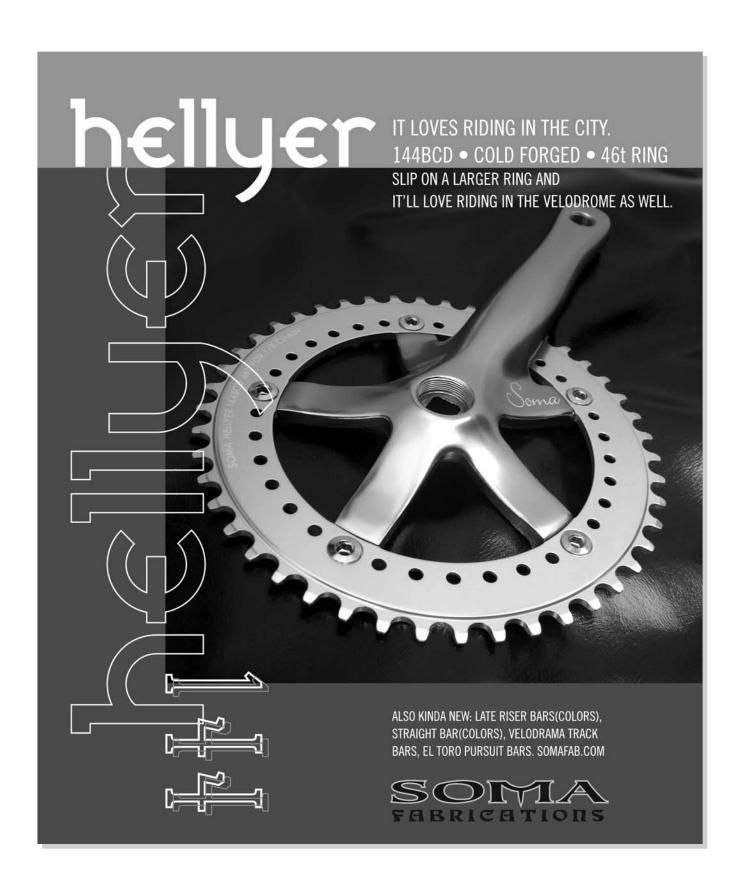
For those unfamiliar with San Francisco, Market Street is a disaster. It has two lanes in both directions. Market is a major thoroughfare, but its lanes are narrow. Traffic on market is heavy with automobiles, commercial trucks, street cars and buses squeezed together. The tight fit is exacerbated by bus drop off islands between lanes at various points. The center two lanes of Market have street car tracks running down them. At various points there are metal grates that look like shredders, allowing for the circulation of air for the subway that runs under the street. Not just one subway mind you, but two subways systems run under Market; Muni and Bart. Streets north of Market form a "V" as they intersect Market at a 45 degree angle. The streets to the south are perpendicular. At any given intersection you have upwards of four streets coming together at different angles. The intersections are dangerous and unpredictable, as is Market Street itself.

To vindicate JP's admonition, the next day I am sprinting down Market when a pedestrian jumps out from the curb. I swerve hard to the left, and straighten before riding into oncoming traffic. As I pull straight, my front tire catches a rail and my body takes a vicious twist as I spill. I tumble into the opposing traffic lanes. By the time I hit the ground, traffic going the other way has thankfully cleared. I live another day.

## CONCLUSION

I went on messing for the better part of the winter, twisting though the tangled streets of San Francisco in the rain and cold. But that tumble knocked the shine off the bicycle courier image I'd fabricated over a decade of fantasy. I had become a messenger just to wear the job like a fashion accessory. As time went by, the transgressions of motorists' became too cliché to induce my road rage anymore. The subtle indignities I endured from the corporate crowd became less relevant as I became more detached. The novelty of reckless, sketchy, urban cycling faded with the grind. In the process I had come to respect the job as a profession. At the same time I saw the writing on the wall. Messengering is a job, unlike any other. But, in the end, it is still work. And I couldn't afford this working vacation anymore.

Check out vicioustwist.com







# WHAT IS A COMMUNITY OR COLLECTIVE BIKE SHOP?



Box Dog Bikes, San Francisco, CA. Photo by Christine Bourgeois

NON-PROFIT BICYCLE ORGANIZATIONS

BIKE SHOPS THAT ARE ACCESSIBLE TO PEOPLE WITH-OUT MONEY

SHOPS THAT HAVE AN EDUCATIONAL FOCUS, TEACHING OTHERS HOW TO FIX BIKES

Organizations that ship bikes to underprivileged communities

SHOPS THAT PROVIDE FREE OR LOW-COST SERVICES TO THE COMMUNITY

ORGANIZATIONS THAT REUSE AND RECYCLE BICYCLES AND PARTS

TO FIND YOUR LOCAL COMMUNITY BIKE SHOP OR TO LEARN HOW TO START YOUR OWN, SEE

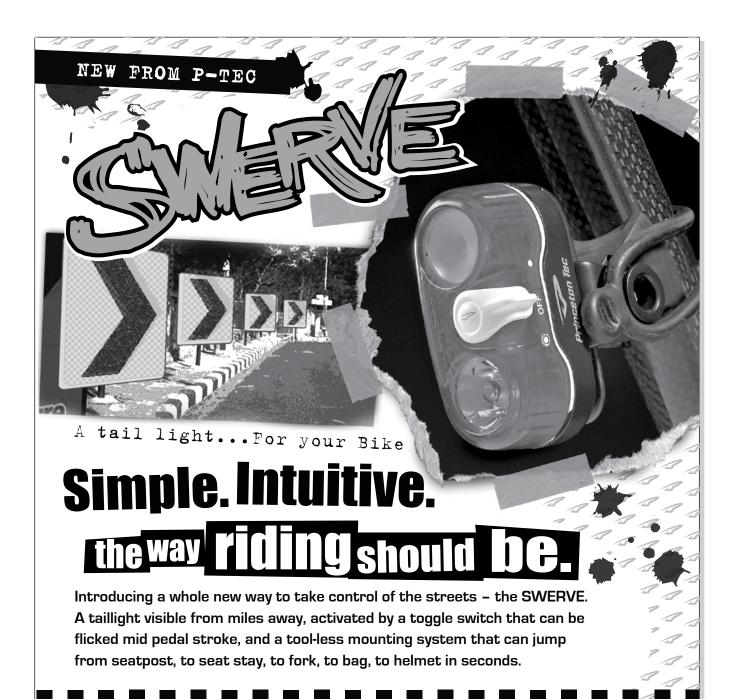
WWW.BIKECOLLECTIVES.ORG

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The weekend was broken up between workshops and discussions that covered everything from the nuts and bolts of running a shop to the larger issues such as combating the permeating machismo and sub-cultural vibe of the bike scene. Collectively the goal is to improve a bigger wheel as opposed to re-inventing smaller ones.

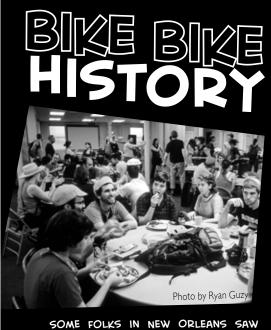
As this movement grows and matures, so do the individual shops. Year after year, organizers get to see each other's projects get bigger, better, more organized and effective. Some shops that at the first Bike Bike in New Orleans were housed in someone's garage with a meager set of tools have now grown into offering storefronts, full services, paid staff and youth programs. Combined with a shared love of bikes, the commitment to social change has made collectives and coops try to figure out new ways of working together by running these non-profits and businesses in ways that promote mutual aid. This is also the heart of the most pressing contradiction. Where projects started out of a passion for bikes and wrenching, more and more time is spent organizing shops and dealing with paperwork and meetings. Also, whereas community and collective bike shops are trying to offer an alternative to consumerism and capitalism, they could not exist without the wasteful consumption and excess of each.

In a way, success is the biggest problem. As each shop gets bigger, more complex, and works with more and more people, they are forced to make some huge decisions, concessions and compromises. Expanding hours and services also means that yolun-





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SOME FOLKS IN NEW ORLEANS SAW THERE WAS A BURGEONING COMMUNITY BIKE SHOP MOVEMENT AND HAD THE IDEA TO HOST A CONFERENCE WHERE ORGANIZERS COULD MEET AND SHARE IDEAS. NOBODY COULD COME UP WITH A GOOD NAME FOR THE CONFERENCE, SO SOMEONE THREATENED TO CALL IT "BIKE BIKE" UNLESS A BETTER NAME WAS PRESENTED. NO ONE DID.

2004 PLAN B IN NEW ORLEANS

2005 BICAS IN TUCSON

**2006** MILWAUKEE BICYCLE COLLECTIVE IN MILWAUKEE

2007 FREE RIDE IN PITTSBURGH

2008 BIKE KITCHEN AND BIKE CHURCH IN SAN FRANCISCO AND SANTA CRUZ

# FUTURE

WINTER 2009 SOUTHEAST REGIONAL, SOPO BICYCLE COOP IN ATLANTA

SUMMER 2009 NATIONAL, GREASE PIT IN MINNEAPOLIS

WWW.BIKEBIKE.ORG



teers begin feeling stretched thin, and burnt out. At Pittsburgh's Free Ride, for the first time in seven years, active recruitment of volunteers in order to fill open shop hours has become a necessity largely due to success and increased need from the community. To combat burn out, many shops have begun figuring out schemes to pay staff, but that also requires things that five years ago were unheard of or out of the question; namely incorporating with the IRS, formalizing budgets, acquiring insurance, and hiring accountants. Scrappy shops that at one time stored savings in underwear drawers, are finding that getting bank accounts and conforming to some aspects of the non-profit structure, allows them to continue their work on a larger scale.

In addition to the serious side of Bike Bike, the fun side offers a chance to see (now) old friends, explore new cities, and glean inspiration through each other's projects. It's also a time for orgnaizers to geek out and remember the love of bikes that is at the heart of each project. This year, Bike Bike coincided with Critical Mass' Sweet 16th Birthday, a Cyclecide Party in a scrapyard, and a beautiful group ride down the California Coast to Santa Cruz where attendees partied, conspired, explored, and watched movies under bridges with the homeless. Bring on Minneapolis in 2009, and the progress between now and then.

Check out freeridepgh.org





#### 2 Seconds (1998)

Here is a movie that one can truly say is about cycling. The bicycle in this case is not the MacGuffin for a coming-of-age story or a discovery-of-one's-self story, or any of the other numerous retreads for which the film industry wheels out its figurative old tenspeed. Rather, writer/director Manon Briand focuses, with genuine insight and no glamour, on the unique

obsession that cyclists have with their pastime. However, cycling, much like how it treats the film's two main protagonists as revealed by their comparison of pains and numbnesses, also serves the film by its privileged role in the story: with one hand it gives, and with the other it takes away. Because the larger issues of life are so trivial and so peripheral this movie, as they often are in reality, the

story lacks the emotional punches of all those movies that are really about something else.

That story, in brief, is about professional downhill racer Laurie (Charlotte Laurier), who loses her place on the team when she is overcome but a mysterious competitive ennui, which yet does not prevent her from riding as a courier in Montreal. In the course of the routine mechanical failures associated with this line of work, Laurie meets and eventually wins over

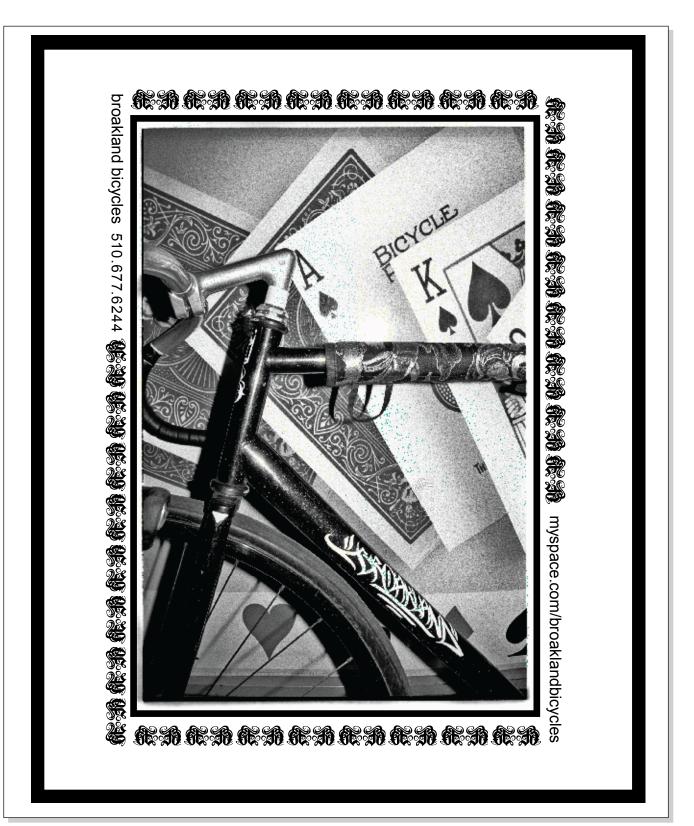
Lorenzo, the owner of a boutique bike shop. Dino Tavarone's performance as the cantankerous Italian ex-racer almost single-handedly rescues the movie from an insufficiency of dramatic tension. His reminiscence on the good old days of continental road racing, complete with flashbacks to a fairly authentic 60s era peloton, reawakens Laurie's racing spirit, and adds

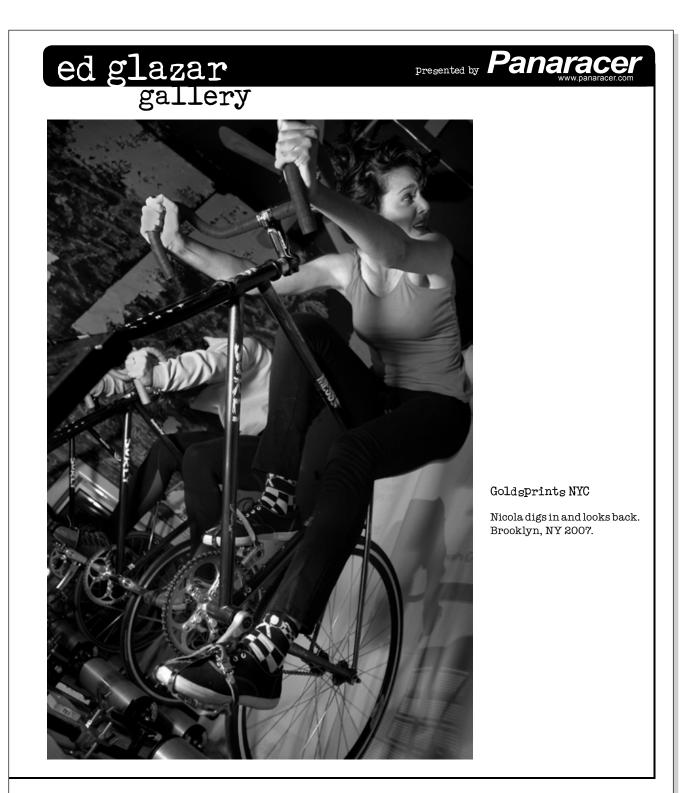
some poetry to the representation of cyclists' mania

Characters live and engage each other normally and realistically, and if it's short on excitement, at least it's not padded. Like I said, this movie's real strength is as a movie about being a cyclist, and a thin plot the price you pay for the sheer magnitude of screen time given to riding bicycles. And while it story

And while it may seem a story about two professionals, one mentoring the other in the pushing and abuse of one's body, might sound like more than the average city rider can relate to, as an average cyclist, I found myself identifying with the feelings described by Lorenzo, even though my experiences don't rise much above the tame challenges of commuting. It's an uncommonly authentic film, and it speaks to any cyclist. You can't expect less from a movie in which the main narrative is resolved with an alley cat.







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# ed glazar gallery



Los Marcos Madness

Justin from Calgary, takes possesion of the ball. New York, NY 2008





Brandie Bailey's Ghost Bike

I didn't know Brandie Bailey, but the late summer sun that rushes down Houston sometimes makes me feel as though I did. Houston and Essex. New York, NY 2008.

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# ed glazar gallery



#### Bicycle Fetish

The Classic Riders announce their arrival with colors, air-horn blasts, and the glint of vintage steel. Brooklyn, NY 2008.

North American Cycle Courier Championships

Alfred Bobe, one of New York City's fastest messengers, tears up a pitted 90-degree turn during the main race. Portland, OR 2005.







#### Neighborhood Shop, Neighborhood Dog

A few weeks after being adopted from a litter at a local credit union, Ursa spends the day snoozing on the counter at Continuum Cycles. New York, NY 2008.

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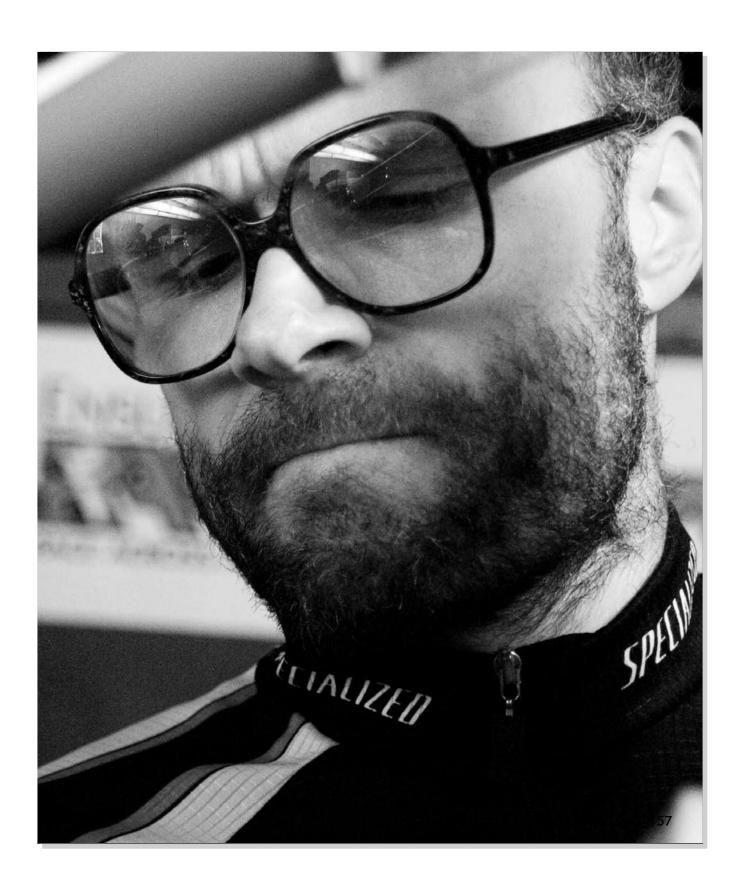
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# anny Chew is the type of person that people By Stephen Cummings need to be warned about before they meet him. His eccentricities are sometimes overpowering, Photography by Brad Quartuccio and can dwarf the rest of his personality. When off the bike, he is usually wearing sweatpants and a free t-shirt from some race, somewhere. He wears giant glasses similar to those of Mr. Magoo or DMC. Danny usually has a few days worth of a beard growing, and he is also a close talker. On the bike though, he has quite an impressive cycling resume. He did his first double century at the age of 12, and has kept meticulous logs of his mileage since as he tries to achieve one million lifetime miles. He raced the first USPRO championships in 1985, and participated in legs of the defunct Tour de Trump. When he started slowing down, he changed his style to endurance races, concentrating on the Race Across America (RAAM) and solo 12 or 24 hour road races. He has completed RAAM eight times, winning twice. In 1996 he broke the transcontinental record for bicycles at a remarkable 8 Days, 7 Hours and 14 Minutes coast to coast, a bit longer than most people are comfortable driving the distance. It takes a special person to be able to do these types of events. In preparation for RAAM, Danny's "Chewness" paid off. He did neck exercises for months, because fatigue has made it literally impossible for some RAAM racers to even hold up their own head. He deprived himself of sleep, and trained his body to know how to function on 3 or 4 hours sandwiched between 20 hours of saddle time. Danny once rode 180 miles, from Pittsburgh to Cleveland, without any food or water just to say that he did. 56 URBANVELO.ORG



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People's first question is usually, "What does he do for a living?" The answer, quite simply, is nothing. He lives in the house in which he grew up alongside his siblings. It is only himself and his mother living there now, and she is fully supportive of his lifestyle. He makes a few dollars here and there, and saves to the penny. Danny's ability to not spend money can be downright mind blowing. In every aspect of his life, he is proud of how cheap he can be. He will leave for a 200-mile ride with nothing but a dollar or two worth of fig bars and apples pies from the discount grocery store. He knows every gas station with free water and each park that has a fountain within a hundred mile radius of his house. He runs bike chains until they have at least 15,000 miles on them, and can usually find used ones that are fine for him, along with cassettes that people with higher standards would consider spent. There is a story of Danny piecing together a chain from the links of new chains that people discard. Tires are ridden until they are truly, absolutely worn out with the tube poking through the casing. Danny's mantra is "Keep the overhead low, and the mileage high."

Danny has ridden at least 15,000 miles per year since 1980. A few of his higher mileage years were closer to 30,000. With such a long cycling career, he has seen many ups and downs. He has beaten a Tour de France winner in a road race, and he has hit a deer in the dark at 30 miles

per hour. He has experienced friends and competitors being killed by cars while riding.

Danny knows that his body is somewhat giving out on him as he gets older, and he makes no secret of it while he talks about his rides.

"I was riding the Deer Lakes course last week and was thinking about my first race. It was the 4/5 race and I got dropped. I came back the next year and soloed away from the I/2/3 race and won... God damn it! Now I am slow again!"

After being dropped by the younger, faster guys on a climb he has bridged back up and proclaimed, "I used to eat guys like you for breakfast."

And he is right. Some of Danny's results were incredible. A 54 minute 40k time trial with zero aero equipment and 3 turnarounds, a first place at the Mt. Evans junior hill climb, which earned him an invitation to the Olympic training center, and a top ten at the famous USPRO cycling championship are all amazing results, along with the aforementioned two RAAM wins.

It must be hard trying to stay in a sport that almost requires you to stay young. Many of the people Danny raced alongside during the 1980's have put their bicycles away and not touched them since. They quit while they were on top of the sport. Danny's good friend at the time, Matt Eaton, is still the only American to have ever won the



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Tour of Ireland. The retirees are comparable to Marilyn Monroe dying while beautiful. Picture her in your mind. Now imagine her as a wrinkled 80 year-old woman, and your Grandfather saying, "She was beautiful in her prime." Danny was fast in his prime, and to those who don't know him now, he is just the crazy guy who is constantly riding his bike around the neighborhood.

However, it is good that there are new generations of cyclists coming through Danny's world. Danny makes it his job to show new riders cycling, and life, as he sees them. Whether it be racing, or just riding, Danny has his perception of the way cycling should be, and he will take every bit of an 8 hour bike ride to share it with you. Each and every bike ride should be an adventure, and there should be no holding back.

"You have ridden a bicycle around Pittsburgh for how many years and you have never thought to go down that road?" he will proclaim as you come upon pavement in the middle of nowhere. "Shameful! You are now shamed into riding down a new road!"

And as soon as you turn onto the road, he will proclaim "NEW ROAD!" with gumption.

In his mind, Danny has a database of roads and places. It is more than an atlas, it is more than a GPS. He knows

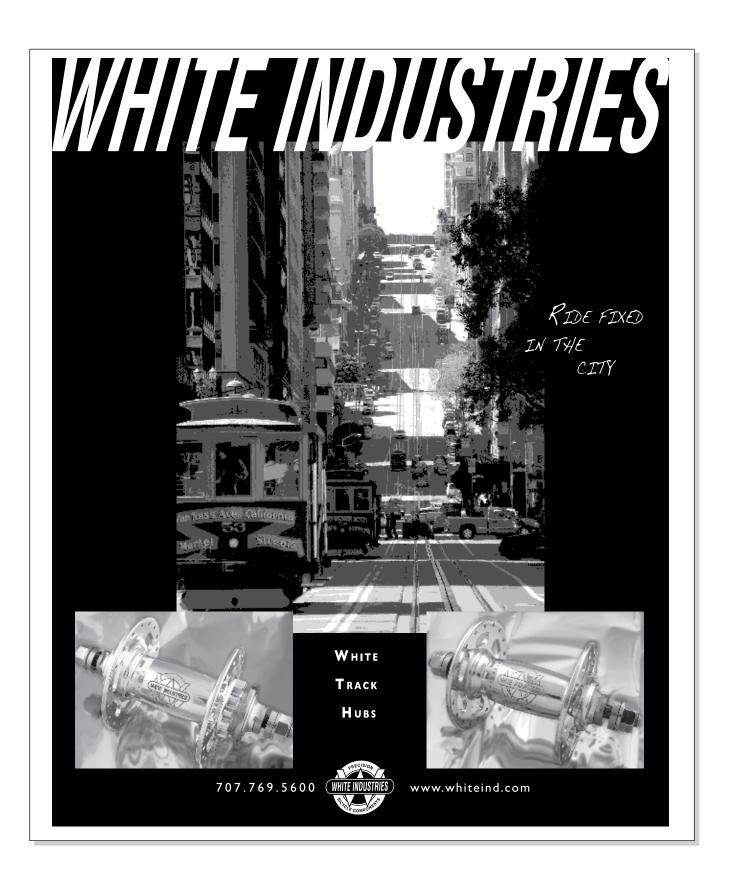
everything that is within a 150-mile radius of Pittsburgh, and contains information that Garmin could not conjure up if they had to.

"There is a spring on the right hand side about a mile up where we can fill our bottles," or "On very, very detailed maps, this town is called Gastonville." It turns out that Gastonville is a church and a graveyard. He will memorize the roads that others have and haven't been on, and will guide rides as such, tallying up the mileage of "NEW ROADS!" along the way and giving a total of "NEW ROADS!" at the end of the ride

It is unbelievable to Danny that someone could ride the same roads twice before riding every single road once. As soon as every single road is ridden once, the rider then needs to expand his "radius" of roads.

"You have a 30 mile radius (60 mile round trip rides), that you have muddied like a dog on a leash! Your 30 mile leash is holding you back from beautiful new roads and new rides!"

He keeps a mental index of where people live, where people grew up, how many different ways he can cross the mountain ridge from his house in a single day, which roads he has ridden, with whom he has ridden them with and how many times. When the mental index fails, he has his



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journals. They list every road that he rides every single day and with whom. If it is the first time on a road, or with a new person, they get a special pen color in the journal. The second time, it is another color, and the third and thereafter, it is the final color. He has over 30 years worth of these journals outlining every single ride that he has ever done in that time.

Danny acts as if cycling is a locked door, to which he has the key. He takes pride in showing it off, pride in new people learning what he has known for years. The moment he sees joy or excitement on a cyclist's face as a reaction to a beautiful remote road or the feeling of accomplishment after a long ride, he reminds them that they could do it daily as he does. Danny loves taking people on their first century, or first double century, or first ride over the local mountain ridge. Since his days of competition have dwindled, much of his satisfaction now comes from sharing his knowledge and watching as others learn to enjoy it. He also has his road trips.

Danny's trips consist of packing what most people would take on a regular ride, and leaving for weeks on end. He plans out his stops to stay with old friends, or friends of friends, or total strangers he has somehow found. He spaces the stops 200 - 250 miles apart, and cycles between them daily. Eventually he will reach his destination and base himself at a friend's house for a week or so. During that week he will ride as much as possible, which for Danny is 700 - 1200 miles per week. After he has exhausted his welcome, he turns around and heads home. Somehow he manages a 3-week vacation on less than 100 dollars, and probably has more fun than most people spending thousands.



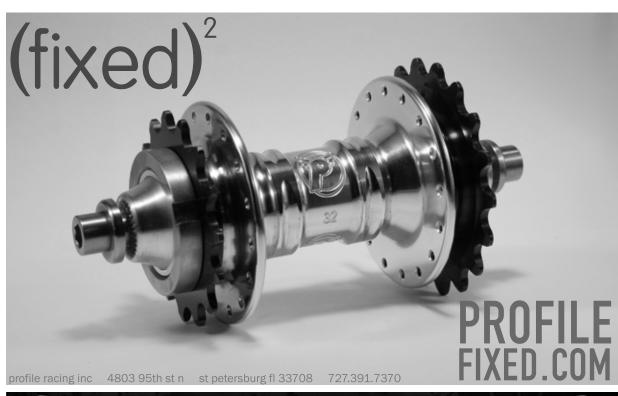
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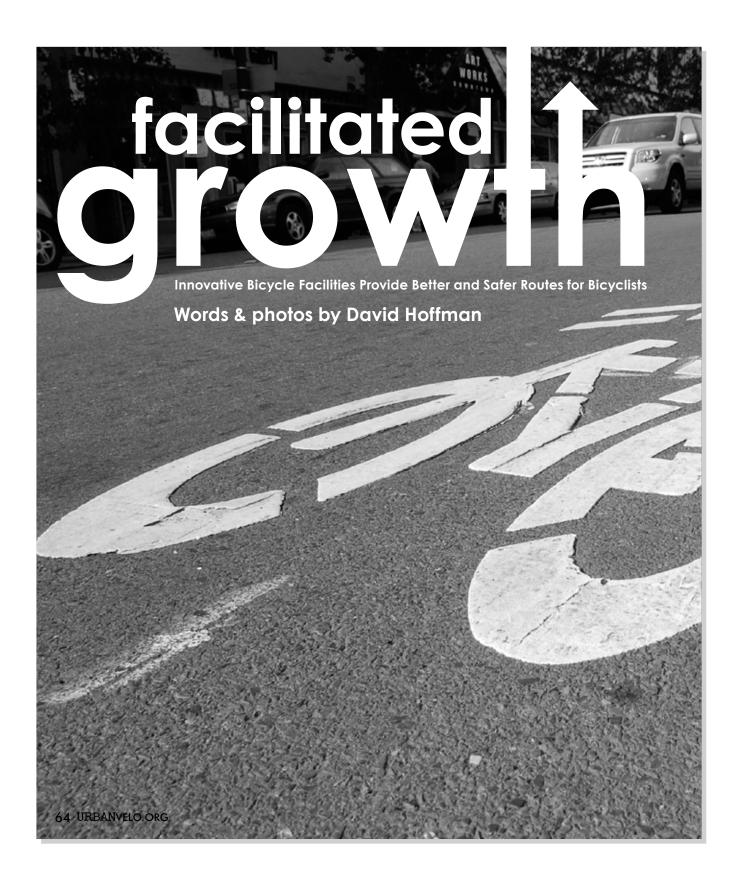
Not having a full-time job and just riding a bicycle would seem like an easy life to most, but it doesn't seem so easy being Danny Chew. The goal of his life, to ride 1,000,000 miles, constantly looms overhead. Daily, weekly, yearly mileage all adds up to the single, distant goal. Sometime in his 80's Danny should hit the 1,000,000 mark. That is, if he isn't forced to take time off due to injury, poverty or death. Danny has watched friends die while riding. During the 2004 "Calvin's 12 hour Challenge" a friend of Danny's was struck from behind as he was making a left hand turn. Danny was upset for his friend, for the race promoter, for everybody who was hoping to finish the 12 hour race, and for himself, as he had planned to win the event.

Danny has put off all traditional things in life in pursuit of this single goal. He jokes that he is married to his bicycle. Despite his advanced degrees in mathematics, he has no aspirations of pursuing a career. Cycling is life for Danny. His bicycle has brought him so much, and taken him so far, but could also be the cause of the biggest letdown of his entire life—not hitting the 1,000,000 mile mark. Even if he does make it, he will not get there first. There was a man from Britain in the 1950's, and a guy in New Jersey who is already at 1.3 million or so. Danny is not doing it to be the first, or the most, or the best. Danny is pursuing it as so many others pursue cycling, because it lets an individual pursue an individual goal. The million miles is Danny's goal. Others will be content riding for years to complete a century. For some, simply riding a few times a week and enjoying each ride will bring the same feeling of accomplishment. Even if he doesn't get to the goal, the time was not wasted, as he has influenced and taught so many people how to enjoy cycling in a new way, on a "NEW ROAD!"

Check out thesteevo.blogspot.com









t has taken a while, but bicycling for transportation is ready to take hold here in the United States. With increasing numbers of riders taking to the streets, it has quickly become apparent to transportation engineers that current roadway designs and facilities could be significantly improved in terms of visibility, safety, and comfort. New and innovative designs are beginning to show up on the roads—and with a new generation of transportation engineers being trained to think about building and maintaining a truly multi-modal system, the future is looking much brighter for those of us who us roll on two wheels instead of four.

# The Rise and Fall of Bicycle Infrastructure

Ironically, it was the bicycle that helped to improve the roads in the first place. Prior to widespread adoption of the bicycle in the late Nineteenth Century, roads were mostly dirt, or within some of the larger cities, paved with cobblestones. Dirt quickly turned to mud, becoming a quagmire for the solid wheel, skinny tire bikes of the day. Cobblestone streets can be rough even today for people on modern bicycles. There is a reason that those old high wheeler or "penny-farthing" bicycles were called "bone shakers" prior to the invention of the pneumatic tire by John Dunlop in 1887!

In 1880, the League of American Wheelmen was formed in an effort to both fight for cyclist rights and to improve the roads. The League has been credited with helping to have roads paved in this country long before automobiles were the primary vehicles on our roads. Today, the League of American Wheelmen is known as the League of American Bicyclists (www.bikeleague.org), and is believed to be the oldest transportation organization in the world.

At the turn of the Twentieth Century building automotive-centric infrastructure began to accelerate after it became clear that facilities designed to accommodate and direct all the different types of traffic on the roads—automobiles, horse-drawn carriages, trolleys, bicyclists, and pedestrians—were needed. The first traffic island was installed in 1907, dividing lines on roads began appearing in 1911, the first traffic light was functional in 1914, and the "No Left Turn" sign created in 1916. Perhaps the pinnacle of designing for automotive infrastructure came in 1956 with the creation of the Eisenhower Interstate System, beginning with fabled Route 66 in Missouri. In most cases today's transportation system is largely built for cars, with bicyclists and pedestrians a mere afterthought.



#### Like a Phoenix from the Ashes

There are several factors that have helped to restart the growth of bicycle infrastructure, beginning with the gas crisis and environmental movement of the 1970's. Some of the first bike lanes in the country (installed in Mill Valley, CA, no too far from where I write this article) and a few of the oldest grass-roots bicycle advocacy organizations can both be traced back to the 1970's. However, cheap fuel for the last twenty-five years and an economy that was largely healthy enough to support large, inefficient cars and the growth of suburban lifestyles has helped to keep the growth of transportation bicycling at a crawl until very recently.

Transportation engineers were schooled for years on how to move as many cars as possible. Delays in traffic are classified in terms of "Level of Service" or "LOS," and decisions on how roads were designed was often based on obtaining the best LOS—nearly always to the detriment of bicyclists and pedestrians. Now, there is a new LOS, the "Bicycle Level of Service" or "BLOS," which measures how safe, efficient, and comfortable roads are for bicyclists.

Traditional bike lanes are in great proliferation, but bike lanes only work on roads that are wide or slow enough to support them. The question of how to design or retrofit roads so that that they are safe, efficient, and comfortable for bicyclists is now being asked, and creative road engineers are beginning to come up with some interesting solutions.

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#### **Innovative Facilities**

Sharrows - For most of the country, the first new facilities that you may see in the near future are called "shared lane markings," or "sharrows"—a contraction of shared and arrow, and designated by a bicycle under two inverted vees or chevrons. Sharrows are beginning to pop up in many major metropolitan areas, as they're just about to be adopted in to the Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices (MUTCD). A sharrow is intended to be used on a road where there is not enough road width to install a separate bike lane, and where the average traffic speed is slow enough that bicyclists and motorists can safely share the road. Sharrows achieve two things: I) they help to move bicyclists out of the "door zone" into the traffic lane to help prevent "dooring" incidents, and 2) they serve as a form of traffic calming, slowing the average speed on the road by several miles per hour.

**Colorized Pavement** – In this case, a bicycle lane is painted or coated a solid color—green, blue, or red—to help delineate the area as a special place for bicyclists. Colorized bikes lanes provide a high visibility area to drivers, and have been used extensively for many years in Europe.

One variation of a colorized bike lane is to use them in areas where there is a high risk of conflict between bicyclists and cars, such as an intersection. Seattle, WA has some of the colorized bike lanes through intersections. Another extreme variation, and the only one that I have seen up to this point, is a treatment of colorized pavement





in conjunction with sharrows. Salt Lake City, UT is the first city to try this innovative treatment.

Raised Bike Lanes – Portland, OR has been experimenting with using a slightly raised bike lane in conjunction with colorized pavement. This provides a high visibility area for the bicyclist and helps to keep motorists out of the lane, as there is a slight height variation of the pavement. This experimental treatment has not been without problems however, as there have been some incidents of cyclists being injured after failing to negotiate the initial entrance on to the facility. The jury is still out on this one...

Cycle Tracks – While Dutch-style cycle tracks are almost unheard of in this country, they have been extensively used in Europe. A cycle track is a unidirectional facility (like a bike lane) that separates cyclists from traffic via parking or a barrier. This is different than multiuse paths here in the US, as multi-use paths are two-way and accommodate pedestrians as well. A variation of the cycle track was just installed in Indianapolis, IN. And they are being hotly debated amongst traffic engineers here in the US due to differences in American and European road design and the problems with adapting them to US streets.

Bicycle Boulevards - Bicycle boulevards are streets that have been primarily redesigned to accommodate local traffic only. These streets typically have restricted turns for motorists (example: no left turn) and have portions of the street blocked off to cars. Bicycle and pedestrians are allowed through the blocked areas (typically wide enough for a bike lane). Motor vehicles usually have just one way to access the street. Bicycle boulevards can be havens for bicyclists and pedestrians as an alternate route that may parallel a larger, faster route, discouraging cut-through automobile traffic. The city of Berkeley, CA is famous for their bike boulevards, as is Portland, OR. Sacramento, CA has a small network of bike boulevards through their mid-town neighborhood. The practice is becoming more popular as a way to calm local street traffic and provide a pleasant ride through the community.

Bike Boxes – One way to prevent a "right hook" by a motorist turning right on to a cyclist at a stop light is to place the bicyclist ahead of the turning traffic. Known by the names "advanced stop line" or "bike box," the idea is hold cars back by placing a stop bar at an intersection where motorists are turning right and placing bicyclists ahead of the car. Currently, this treatment is experimental in Portland, OR. Reports are that it has been very effective in reducing the number of collisions between cars and

bicyclists at intersections where the driver wants to turn right and the cyclist wants to continue straight ahead.

**Woonerfs** – This is a Dutch concept very similar to a bicycle boulevard. Woonerfs can be found in mixed residential and commercial areas. Cars, bikes, and pedestrians all move freely through the area. Designed to discourage all but the most local automotive traffic this concept is becoming the vogue among hip urban planners. Several years ago Boulder, CO converted a main thoroughfare to a Woonerf-like pedestrian street where cars and bikes were welcome, but there is almost no automotive traffic.

**Bicycle Detectors** – Have you ever noticed that at some stop lights the pavement has been cut in a square pattern and then filled in again? Loops of wire have been installed in the pavement to detect cars—essentially giant metal detectors. When a car is detected, it will trigger the stop light for perpendicular traffic. Loop detectors are especially popular along side roads next to a main road, where there is low local traffic volumes, but lots of through traffic. This way, traffic is stopped only when there are others waiting to get on to the roadway. Improvements in these detectors have resulted in ones specifically designed to pick up a bicycle or motorcycle. You can often tell if there is one of the newer loop detectors designed to pick up bicycles if there is a small bicycle marked on the pavement at the intersection, or diagonal cuts in the square of pavement that has been cut and filled.

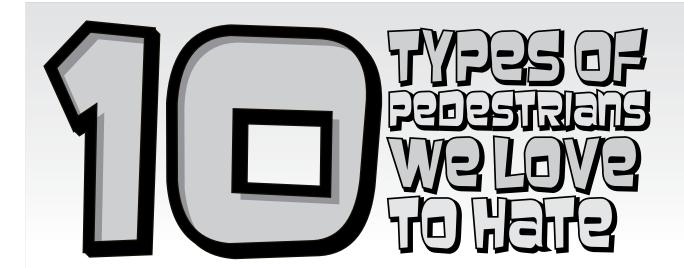
But what about all of you who ride a carbon-fiber bike? Some detectors aren't sensitive enough to pick up these bikes made with relatively little metal. New video detection units are becoming popular, and will trigger the light if a bicyclist or motorist enters the video field of vision. One advantage over the older loop detectors is that the video sensitivity can be controlled remotely by software, whereas the loop detectors must be manually tuned on site.

## Complete Streets, Anyone?

We seem to keep coming back to this topic. As Urban Velo noted in Issue #1 and Issue #7, Complete Streets are streets that have been designed to be safe, efficient, and comfortable for all users. Complete Streets as a national movement (see www.completestreets.org) has seen explosive growth in popularity. As more and more cities and states adopt and enact Complete Streets policies (California just passed a state-level policy in September), there will be more opportunities for these new and creative facilities to become woven in to the fabric of our transportation system.







# BY RICH 'RATTY' KATZ

Illustrations by Lyly Pham yasune.deviantart.com

you ride the streets, there are more dangers than just potholes and cars. A single bonehead pedestrian stepping into the street without looking can ruin your day, taco your wheel and take you out big time. It's not because you did anything wrong, it's because they're idiots who never learned what every kid is taught by their parents, "Look Both Ways Before Crossing The Street."

The Blind Pedestrian I'm not referring to the vision impaired, but to those that don't look where they're going before stepping out into the street. You could be the only moving vehicle on the road, on a completely empty street, and they'll still step directly into your path without ever thinking that maybe, just maybe, there's a vehicle coming their way. Bowling ball hits pin, pin goes down.

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**The Assumer** This is the type of pedestrian that assumes that just because the cars have come to a stop it's clear to cross the street, not considering that there might be a bike flying between the cars. Bam! Those are

always major takeouts as they get hammered, ricocheting off of multiple cars, before they finally meet the pavement in an ugly way. Can you say pinball?



#### The Cellphone Moron

These modern hightech idiots step into the street with their cell glued to their ear,

staring downward, unable to multi-task. They're completely ignoring everything around them, only intent on chatting on their celly and oblivious that they just stepped into your path. The only pleasurable thing for a rider in this situation is watching not just them being splattered like so much roadkill, but their phone invariably exploding into multiple fragments upon impact. Tech death!



**The Back Stepper** These are the pedes-

These are the pedestrians who react badly upon noticing at the last minute that they just

stepped into your path. The problem is that you've noticed and planned avoidance by changing your path to veer behind them, but so much for the plans of mice and men as they get spooked seeing you, and with delayed reaction, back step right into your path that you intended to avoid them with. The Two-Step Slam Dance.



Ghetto Trash "Tough"

**Guys** These are the complete morons of every color and creed that in their ignorant

pitiful lives, in their childish way of making themselves seem tough, purposely walk right into your path, or in the least as close as possible, that somehow makes them feel "tough" that they won't allow anyone to invade "their space." Of course, if they actually had any brains and paid attention in high school science class, they'd know the physics that if they got hit by a moving object of their same size, they would lose, in a big way. But then, we're not talking smart here, we're talking about the dumbest of the dumb. Time to take out the garbage!







The Friday Night Drunk Frat Boy While these morons aren't much different than the Ghetto Trash guys, the difference is that they purposely try to scare you off of

your bike as you ride by, screaming or yelling very loudly as you pass, thrusting themselves close to you to try and make you lose your balance, thinking how "funny" that would be in their drunken brainlessness. Though they did pass their high school physics class as they somehow made it to college, they seem to define how bad our educational system is, as they too are clueless as to the effects of being hit by a moving object at speed. Alpha Kappa Roadkill!



**The Worthless Parent** These are people who should never ever have had kids, as they are useless as guardians to their children. These are the kinds of people that will hold

the child's hand to supposedly protect them, but will completely ignore the dangers of the road, dragging their kids into the streets without any concern for their safety, without looking where they're going, literally gambling with their child's lives. An adult pedestrian will usually survive a hit from a 150-200 lb. rider traveling at 15-20mph, albeit bruised, battered, and bleeding. But if a child gets hit, the results could be fatal. Use birth control damn it!



The Stupid Mother and the Baby Carriage This is where seemingly intelligent people sometimes do incredibly dumb things. This is where a mother will push

their baby stroller between parked cars right into the street without comprehending that the stroller will stick out into the flow of traffic. Though not very common, when it happens, all involved will never forget. This occurred to me once while I was riding my BMX bike, and if it wasn't for my quick reflexes and bunnyhop skills, I probably would've killed the kid upon impact. The stroller came out of nowhere, thrust into my path, where I had no where to go but up, jumping the stroller, and barely missing the kid's head. I was so shook up by the experience I flipped out, berating the mother so badly that it brought her to tears. Hopefully the woman learned her lesson, but I'll never forget that kids wide eyes looking up at me about to slam into him like a freight train. Childhood trauma!

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**The Crosswalk Lemmings** If there's one idiot, there are probably more following. This is all too common at intersections where one pedestrian decides to cross the street, even though it's not clear, and the

other pedestrians standing at the corner behind them blindly follow, assuming that if the person in the front is crossing it must be safe. Wrong! So now you don't just have one target, you have a wall of lemmings to slam into. Roadkill herd!



**The Magnetic Man** It sounds like some sort of Superhero, but heroic isn't exactly the correct description. These are the types of people that when both yourself and they are

traveling towards each other, make seemingly absurd choices of avoidance. You clearly veer to one side to give them room, and instead of them veering to the opposite side, they for some odd reason veer towards your direction, as if they're a magnet and you're steel. One wonders at the psychology of making such a wrong decision when it's so obvious what the correct choice would've been. They only have two possible choices; one is life, the other death. It doesn't get easier than that. But alas, beware of The Magnetic Man. Opposites attract.





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## Rear Blinkie Light Theory By Brad Quartuccio



ear blinkie lights are typically not required by law for riding after dark, but are a damned good idea for even the shortest trips. Reflectors just don't cut it. Getting rear-ended is no fun, and a couple of dollars worth of strategically placed lights can greatly affect your overall visibility. Generally speaking, more is better both in terms of brightness and absolute number of lights. Multiple points of light are important for drivers to be able to accurately gauge distance in the same way that two eyes are important for depth perception. Sometimes a single blinkie can appear to be much farther away than reality until it is too late, and this is one instance of "too late" that none of us wish to experience.

**Helmet** – Placing a light up high on your helmet is great for visibility as it gives people in taller trucks and commercial vehicles something more on their level to notice you. There is a reason why all new cars and light trucks in the United States are required to have a third taillight placed higher than the conventional pair.

Messenger Bag or Backpack – Most urban cyclists have some sort of bag for their daily travels, and it's a handy place to attach a rear blinkie. The better ones even have a mounting strap specific to this purpose. Assuming the bag is used daily, the light is always with you no matter what bike you may find yourself on unexpectedly. With large loads, some messenger bags end up with the blinkie pointed at the sky, nearly invisible. Another reason why multiple light sources are necessary.

**Bike** – Having a seatpost-mounted blinkie is a key part of the equation and just makes good sense. If you frequently lock up outside, ditching the stock mounting for a simple ziptie can help prevent thefts of opportunity and mischief.

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Photo by Brad Quartuccio



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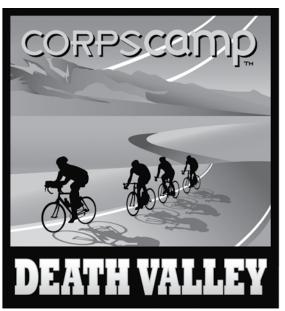


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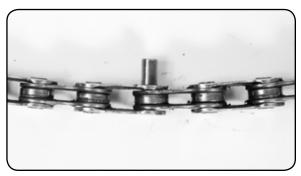
### How to use a Chain Tool By Brad Quartuccio

hain links are held together by press-fit pins and require a specific tool to add or remove links. Combined with a set of metric allen keys and open-end wrenches from the hardware store, most basic repairs are within reach with a chain tool in hand. Here is how to use a chain tool in order shorten a chain and put it back together without a master link.



Place the chain in the chain tool, on the lower cradle if your particular tool has two as shown.

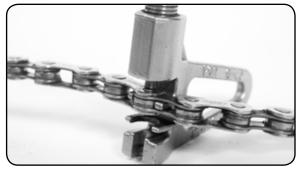
Carefully line up the pin of the tool with the chain rivet and push the pin most of the way through the outside chain link. Do not push the rivet the full way out. I repeat, do not push the rivet the full way out.



The chain should remain in one piece, with the rivet pushed most of the way through the link. Lightly flex the chain towards the exposed rivet and slide the chain apart. You may need to go back and push the rivet out more in 1/4 turn increments until you get a feel for your particular tool.



Place the ends of the shortened chain back together in the reverse motion of Step 2. Press the rivet back through the link using the lower cradle until it is even with both outside links. Check if the reattached link is stiff as compared to the rest of the chain.



If the link is stiff and your chain tool has two cradles, place the chain on the upper cradle and give the tool a 1/8 to 1/4 turn to loosen the offending link. If your chain tool has only one cradle, use your hands to slightly bend the stiff link in the wrong direction until it is comparable to the others.

Many modern bicycle chains come packaged with a masterlink for reassembly and subsequent easy chain removal, or in the case of Shimano chains require a specialized reattachment pin. Follow the instructions of your chain manufacturer, but either way you'll need a chain tool to shorten a new chain to length.

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Photos by Brad Quartuccio











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## Winter Footwear Solutions By Brad Quartuccio

old and wet weather is one of the most fearsome combinations to bicycle through, especially when it comes down to keeping your feet warm and dry. As the temperature dips below freezing there is a very real risk of frostbite, especially if your toes get wet. Here are four tried and true methods of keeping the warmth in and the water out.



**Plastic Bags** – Combined with thick socks and your regular shoes, plastic bags work for plenty of people to keep the water out. Unfortunately they also keep the sweat in, potentially leaving you with cold, wet feet from the inside. They work well considering the price.



Winter Cycling Shoes – For the dedicated cold weather rider not looking to sacrifice performance, there is nothing better than purpose built winter cycling shoes that accept a clipless cleat. Many are waterproof to a given point allowing full submersion in puddles without springing a leak. The price of entry is high—\$200 or more.



**Shoe Covers** – Traditional road cyclewear consists of various levels of thickness and coverage of both lycra and neoprene covers that slip over your clipless cycling shoes. Some are meant more for keeping a cold wind out than water, others have more water resistance and zip up your ankle.

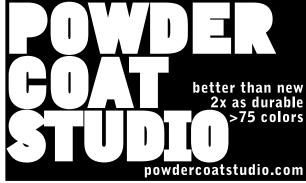


**Boots** – The most practical solution for many is a pair of winter boots and platform-style pedals. As long as you're not in a particular hurry and the extra weight doesn't bother you, this method will keep your feet cozy through even the worst weather. Once the temperature drops low enough, this may be the only option.

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Photos by Brad Quartuccio









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